## LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

RELEASED IN FULL GENEVA 06644 01 OF 04 300810Z PAGE 01 ACTION IO-16 ACDA-17 AF-01 AID-01 CIAE-00 SMEC-00 OASY-00 INFO LOG-00 DOEE-00 EB-01 EUR-01 OIGO-01 H-01 INM-02 TEDE-00 OIC-02 INR-00 L-01 ADS-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 PM-00 PRS-01 P-01 PA-01 SNP-00 SP-00 SR-00 STR-01 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 DTC-01 SS-00 PMB-00 PRM-10 PRME-01 DRL-09 G-00 /070W -----626CF6 300811Z /38

O 300813Z JUL 94

FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1924

INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KAMPALA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY

JTF SUPPORT HOPE KELLY BARRACKS GE//COS/JOC/J3// PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS PRIORITY

USEU BRUSSELS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//

JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//

HQ JTF PP NAPLES IT//POLAD//

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

GENEVA 06644 01 OF 04 300810Z PAGE 02 CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE//AEAGE-0// CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE//CC/DO/DOX/RS// CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON UK//N3/N31/N5/N7// COMSOCEUR VAIHINGEN GE USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ3// CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA USCINCTRANS SCOTT AFB IL DLA CAMERON STA VA

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 01 OF 04 GENEVA 06644

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE REVIEW AUTHORITY: ARCHIE M BOLSTER DATE/CASE ID: 06 MAY 2011 201005065

AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FFP, AFR, PPC STATE FOR PRM/AAA, AF/C, PM/ISP, IO/PHO, IO/ESA, IO/UNP, DRL/AAA ALSO PASS NSC NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD ROME FOR FODAG

E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN

SUBJECT: MGRW02: RWANDA DEVELOPMENTS - JULY 29-30

GENEVA VISIT OF EUCOM COMMAND SURGEON

- 1. VISITING EUCOM COMMAND SURGEON CHONG HELD A SERIES OF MEETINGS IN GENEVA ON JULY 29.
- -- ERIC MORRIS, UNHCR DIRECTOR OF PROGRAMS AND OPERATIONAL SUPPORT, SAID THAT THE THREE PRIORITIES FOR LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 GENEVA 06644 01 OF 04 300810Z GOMA ARE NOW 1) WATER TANKERS, 2) CHOLERA RELATED PACKAGES AND 3) HIGH PROTEIN FOOD.

- -- TANKERS, A MEDICAL BATTALION WITH A 1000 COT REHYDRATION CENTER, AND SANITATION AND BURIAL EQUIPMENT ARE BACKING UP AT RHEIN MEIN AFB BECAUSE OF LIMITED LANDING SLOTS AVAILABLE AT GOMA.
- -- MORRIS STRESSED THAT A LAND ROUTE INTO GOMA HAD TO BE OPENED.
- -- UNHCR REPORTED THAT DEATHS FROM CHOLERA ARE RUNNING AT 1,800/DAY OR A RATE OF 15/10,000.
- -- ALTHOUGH THE NUMBER OF CASES IS STILL INCREASING, THE MORTALITY RATE HAS BEEN DECREASING FOR THE PAST TWO DAYS.
- -- 11 DOCTORS FROM THE CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL (CDC) IN ATLANTA HAVE ARRIVED IN GOMA.

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS INSIDE RWANDA

- 2. ICRC DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS GROSSRIEDER ON JULY 29 SAID THAT FIGHTING WAS STILL GOING ON NEAR KIBUNGU, WHERE THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 60,000 DISPLACED.
- -- ICRC THINKS THAT THERE ARE ONE TO TWO MILLION
  DISPLACED WHICH HAVE NOT YET BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR. THEY
  MAY BE IN THE FOREST NEAR BUTARE AND COULD BEGIN MOVING
  LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

#### LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 04 GENEVA 06644 01 OF 04 300810Z AT ANY TIME.

- -- ICRC REPORTS THAT THE CONDITION OF THE REFUGEES AT GIKONGORO IS WORSE THAN IN GOMA DUE TO MALNUTRITION, ALTHOUGH CHOLERA IS NOT YET A PROBLEM.
- -- ICRC IS WORRIED THAT THE 8,500 TUTSIS BEING PROTECTED BY THE FRENCH IN NYARUSHISGHI NEAR CYANGUGU WILL BE SLAUGHTERED WITHIN HOURS IF THE FRENCH DEPART; ICRC IS PROVIDING FOOD ASSISTANCE TO THIS GROUP.
- 3. IN A SEPARATE DISCUSSION WITH ICRC DESK OFFICER, ROLAND SIDLER, ON 28 JULY, ICRC SAID THAT IT WAS NOW IN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNNN

### LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 GENEVA 06644 02 OF 04 300811Z ACTION IO-16

INFO	LOG-00 DOEE-00	ACDA-17 EB-01		AID-01 0IGO-01	CIAE-00 H-01	SMEC-00 INM-02	
	INR-00	L-01	ADS-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00	OIC-02	OMB-01
	PA-01	PM-00	PRS-01	P-01	SNP-00	SP-00	SR-00

STR-01 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 DTC-01 PMB-00 SS-00 PRM-10 PRME-01 DRL-09 G-00 /070W

-----626D01 300812% /38

O 300813Z JUL 94

## DECONTROLLED/UNCLASSIFIED

FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1925

INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KAMPALA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY

JTF SUPPORT HOPE KELLY BARRACKS GE//COS/JOC/J3// PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS PRIORITY

USEU BRUSSELS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//

JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//

HQ JTF PP NAPLES IT//POLAD//

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

#### LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

GENEVA 06644 02 OF 04 300811Z PAGE 02 CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE//AEAGE-0// CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE//CC/DO/DOX/RS// CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON UK//N3/N31/N5/N7// COMSOCEUR VAIHINGEN GE USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ3// CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA USCINCTRANS SCOTT AFB IL DLA CAMERON STA VA

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 02 OF 04 GENEVA 06644

AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FFP, AFR, PPC STATE FOR PRM/AAA, AF/C, PM/ISP, IO/PHO, IO/ESA, IO/UNP, DRL/AAA ALSO PASS NSC NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD

E.O. 12356: N/A

ROME FOR FODAG

TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN

SUBJECT: MGRW02: RWANDA DEVELOPMENTS - JULY 29-30

## DECONTROLLED/UNCLASSIFIED

THE PROCESS OF ASSESSING CONDITIONS AND OBTAINING A MORE ACCURATE HEAD COUNT IN THE WEST AND SOUTHWEST. ICRC SAID THAT THE INFLUX INTO BUKAVU HAD ESSENTIALLY STOPPED AND REPORTS OF 500,000 IN CYANGUGU ARE INACCURATE.

-- BASED ON INITIAL ASSESSMENTS, ICRC SAID THAT NUMBERS OF DISPLACED IN THE FRENCH ZONE COULD BE WILDLY DISTORTED. WHILE INITIAL FRENCH NUMBERS FOR THE KIBUYE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 GENEVA 06644 02 OF 04 300811Z

AREA WERE ESTIMATED TO BE 200,000, ICRC ONLY COUNTED

10,000 DISPLACED AND 50,000 EN ROUTE EAST TOWARD KIGALI.

- -- SIDLER SAID THAT IF NUMBERS IN THE SOUTHWEST ARE ABOVE 500,000 AND IN THE RANGE OF 1-1.5 MILLION PEOPLE, ICRC WILL NOT BE ABLE TO COPE WITH ASSISTANCE TO THE DISPLACED WITHOUT THE HELP OF THE U.N. AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS.
- -- ICRC IS IN THE PROCESS OF AUGMENTING ITS KIGALI DELEGATION AND CLOSING THE RILIMA SUB-DELEGATION.
- -- ICRC HEAD OF DELEGATION FOR RWANDA IS NOW IN THE NORTHWEST AND GOMA TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ASSESSMENT WITH ICRC HEADQUARTERS STAFF AND OTHER ICRC RWANDA DELEGATES.
- -- IN THE NORTHWEST, ICRC IS NOW ASSESSING THE POSSIBILITY OF MANAGING THE WATER PUMP IN GISENYI. THE TEAM'S RECOMMENDATIONS SHOULD BE SENT TO HEADQUARTERS IN THE NEXT COUPLE OF DAYS.
- -- ICRC SAID THAT THE U.S. MILITARY COULD BE OF MOST ASSISTANCE IN THE LOGISTICS, FOOD, AND WATER SECTORS IN RWANDA.
- -- ICRC HEADQUARTERS STAFF COMMENTED ON THE LACK OF INFORMATION FROM THEIR DELEGATES IN THE REGION; COMMUNICATION HAS BEEN LIMITED.

REFUGEE STATISTICS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 04

GENEVA 06644 02 OF 04 300811Z

- 4. UNHCR STATISTICS AS OF JULY 29 FOLLOW. (NOTE. UNHCR ATTRIBUTES CHANGES IN NUMBERS TO MORE ACCURATE REPORTING AND COUNTING BY UNHCR AND NGO FIELD STAFF. END NOTE.)
- A. TOTALS (ESTIMATES ONLY -- THESE NUMBERS CHANGE CONSTANTLY):

RWANDESE REFUGEES -- 2.2 MILLION

- -- ZAIRE 1.5 MILLION
- -- TANZANIA 298,400
- -- BURUNDI 353,000
- -- UGANDA 10,500

RWANDESE INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS -- 1.1. MILLION

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNNN

### LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 GENEVA 06644 03 OF 04 300812Z ACTION IO-16

INFO	LOG-00 DOEE-00 INR-00 PA-01 SS-00 PRM-10	ACDA-17 EB-01 L-01 PM-00 STR-01 PRME-01	AF-01 EUR-01 ADS-00 PRS-01 TRSE-00 DRL-09	AID-01 OIGO-01 NSAE-00 P-01 T-00 G-00	CIAE-00 H-01 NSCE-00 SNP-00 USIE-00 /070W	SMEC-00 INM-02 OIC-02 SP-00 DTC-01	OASY-00 TEDE-00 OMB-01 SR-00 PMB-00	
	626D07 300813Z /38							

O 300813Z JUL 94 FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1926

INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KAMPALA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY

JTF SUPPORT HOPE KELLY BARRACKS GE//COS/JOC/J3// PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS PRIORITY

USEU BRUSSELS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//

JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//

HQ JTF PP NAPLES IT//POLAD//

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

### LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 GENEVA 06644 03 OF 04 300812Z CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE//AEAGE-0//
CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE//CC/DO/DOX/RS//
CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON UK//N3/N31/N5/N7//
COMSOCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ3//
CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA
USCINCTRANS SCOTT AFB IL
DLA CAMERON STA VA

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 03 OF 04 GENEVA 06644

AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FFP, AFR, PPC STATE FOR PRM/AAA, AF/C, PM/ISP, IO/PHO, IO/ESA, IO/UNP, DRL/AAA ALSO PASS NSC NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD ROME FOR FODAG

E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN

SUBJECT: MGRW02: RWANDA DEVELOPMENTS - JULY 29-30

-- GIKONGORO 600,000

-- CYANGUGU 500,000 (AS NOTED ABOVE, COULD BE

OVER-ESTIMATED)

## BURUNDI REFUGEES -- 226,000

- -- RWANDA 60,000
- -- TANZANIA 68,800
- -- ZAIRE 106,000

### LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 GENEVA 06644 03 OF 04 300812Z

**RETURNEES -- 425,000** 

- -- BURUNDIS 392,500
- -- RWANDESE 95,000 (INCLUDES 60,000 FROM GOMA)
- B. ARRIVAL RATES

### IN TANZANIA

- -- KARAGUE 2,000 A DAY (29 JULY)
- -- BENACO (THROUGH BURUNDI)
- 5,300 ON 25 JULY
- 5,300 ON 26 JULY
- 3,500 ON 27 JULY
- C. BREAKDOWNS BY REGIONS/MAIN CAMPS

#### ZAIRE -- GOMA

- -- KATALE 300,000
- -- KIBUMBA 300,000
- -- MUGUNGA 250,000

## ZAIRE -- SOUTH KIVU

- -- BUKAVU 314,000
- -- UVIRA 206,000 (INCLUDES 100,000 BURUNDIS)

## TANZANIA -- NGARA

- -- BENACO 186,400
- -- LUMASI 79,000
- -- LUKOLE 8,800

## TANZANIA -- KARAGWE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 04 GENEVA 06644 03 OF 04 300812Z

- -- MURONGO 10,000
- -- KAGENYI 32,000

# -- CHABILISA 46,000 DECONTROLLED/UNCLASSIFIED -- BURINGI 5,000

UNHCR MEETING WITH KEY DONORS

5. ERIC MORRIS CHAIRED A MEETING WITH KEY DONOR CONTRIBUTORS ON 7/29 TO TRY TO ASCERTAIN DETAILS OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE "SERVICE PACKAGES." HE WANTED TO GET A CLEAR FIX AS TO WHAT HAS BEEN OFFERED AND TO AVOID DUPLICATION OF EFFORTS. HE ADMITTED THAT THERE WAS A CERTAIN FRUSTRATION ON THE PART OF ALL INVOLVED THAT ASSISTANCE WAS NOT MOVING AS QUICKLY AS DESIRED. HE SAID IT HAD BEEN A DISCOURAGING DAY, AND NO ONE SHOULD

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNNN

PAGE 01

#### LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

GENEVA 06644 04 OF 04 300813Z

ACT	ION IO-16						
INF	O LOG-00 DOEE-00 INR-00 PA-01 SS-00 PRM-10	ACDA-17 EB-01 L-01 PM-00 STR-01 PRME-01	AF-01 EUR-01 ADS-00 PRS-01 TRSE-00 DRL-09	AID-01 OIGO-01 NSAE-00 P-01 T-00 G-00	CIAE-00 H-01 NSCE-00 SNP-00 USIE-00 /070W	SMEC-00 INM-02 OIC-02 SP-00 DTC-01	OASY-00 TEDE-00 OMB-01 SR-00 PMB-00

-----626D13 300813Z /38

O 300813Z JUL 94

FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1927

INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KAMPALA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY DECONTROLLED/UNCLASSIFIED
JTF SUPPORT HOPE KELLY BARRACKS GE//COS/JOC/J3// PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS PRIORITY
USEU BRUSSELS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY
SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//
JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//
HO JTF PP NAPLES IT//POLAD//

## LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 GENEVA 06644 04 OF 04 300813Z CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE//AEAGE-0//
CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE//CC/DO/DOX/RS//
CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON UK//N3/N31/N5/N7//
COMSOCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ3//
CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA
USCINCTRANS SCOTT AFB IL
DLA CAMERON STA VA

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 04 OF 04 GENEVA 06644

AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FFP, AFR, PPC STATE FOR PRM/AAA, AF/C, PM/ISP, IO/PHO, IO/ESA, IO/UNP, DRL/AAA ALSO PASS NSC NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD ROME FOR FODAG

E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN SUBJECT: MGRW02: RWANDA DEVELOPMENTS - JULY 29-30

BE UNDER ANY ILLUSIONS ABOUT A "QUICK FIX" IN GOMA. (MISSION HAS FAXED LATEST UNHER PRINT-OUT OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO PRM/AAA FOR DISTRIBUTION WITHIN WASHINGTON.)

-- MORRIS EMPHASIZED THE NEED TO BEGIN TO USE TRUCK CONVOYS BY ROAD FROM ENTEBBE TO GOMA, DUE TO LIMITATIONS AT GOMA AIRPORT. HE SAID THERE WAS NO NEED FOR FURTHER LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 GENEVA 06644 04 OF 04 300813Z ASSESSMENTS; WHAT WAS NEEDED WAS ROAD CAPACITY.

- -- SURPRISINGLY, THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION HAS SAID IT IS CONSIDERING PROVIDING SERVICE PACKAGE THREE (ROAD SERVICING/SECURITY).
- -- MORRIS EXPRESSED GREAT CONCERN ABOUT THE SITUATION IN SOUTHWEST RWANDA AS THE FRENCH WITHDRAW. HE WAS CONCERNED THAT OBSERVERS HAD UNREALISTIC EXPECTATIONS ABOUT THE ABILITY OF UNAMIR QUICKLY TO DEPLOY FULLY-EQUIPPED TROOPS IN THE AREA.

JOINT AIR CELL SCHEDULING PRIORITIES

6. THE JOINT AIR CELL (PARTICULARLY U.S. LT. COL. NEGRON) HAS DONE A TERRIFIC JOB OF SCHEDULING FLIGHTS INTO GOMA UNDER VERY TRYING CIRCUMSTANCES. EVERY DONOR AND AGENCY SEEMS TO CONSIDER ITS OWN SHIPMENTS TO BE THE MOST IMPORTANT AND DESERVING OF EARLY SLOTS INTO GOMA. NEGRON ALERTED US ON 7/30 TO AN IMMEDIATE CONCERN ABOUT SCHEDULING IN THE COMING DAYS. GIVEN THE SHORTAGE OF JET AVIATION FUEL IN THE REGION, THE U.S. (WHICH CAN FLY IN FUEL FOR ITSELF AND, TO A LIMITED EXTENT, FOR OTHERS) IS CURRENTLY ABLE TO SEND MORE PLANES INTO GOMA THAN OTHER DONORS. THIS COULD PRESENT A PUBLIC RELATIONS PROBLEM IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, SINCE SOME DONORS SEEM TO BELIEVE THIS IS BECOMING A U.S.-DOMINATED OPERATION. MORE IMPORTANTLY, IT COULD MEAN THAT THE CURRENT HIGHEST PRIORITIES (FOOD AND MEDICINE; WATER TANKERS ARE ALREADY SCHEDULED FOR ARRIVAL) COULD BE DELAYED DUE TO THE LACK LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 04 GENEVA 06644 04 OF 04 300813Z
OF FUEL, WHILE SOME U.S. SHIPMENTS THAT ARE LOWER
PRIORITY WOULD THEN HAVE SLOTS OPEN TO THEM. THIS MAY
ALL IRON ITSELF OUT SHORTLY, BUT JOINT AIR CELL
SCHEDULING REMAINS A BIT OF A POLITICAL FOOTBALL. SPIEGEL